





### Medicaid in Missouri: Back to Basics

Missouri Foundation for Health Missouri Budget Project Kids Win Missouri





### **Missouri Medicaid Basics 2020**

Ally Siegler Health Policy Strategist

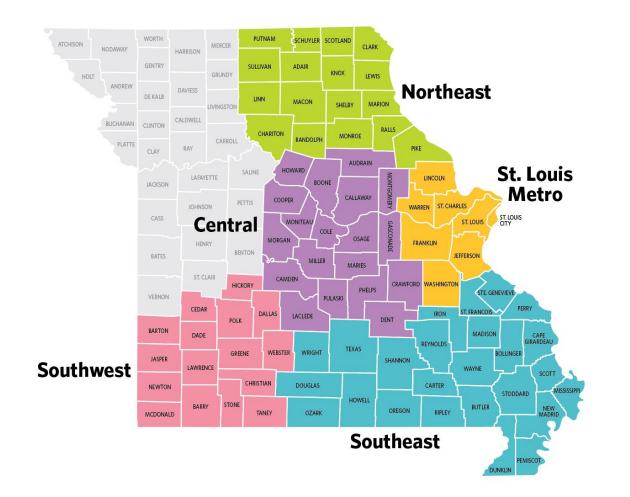
### **About Us**

# Mission

To eliminate underlying causes of health inequities, transform systems, and enable individuals and communities to thrive.



### **Where We Work**



The Foundation serves 84 counties and the City of St. Louis.

# Missouri Medicaid Basics SFY 2020

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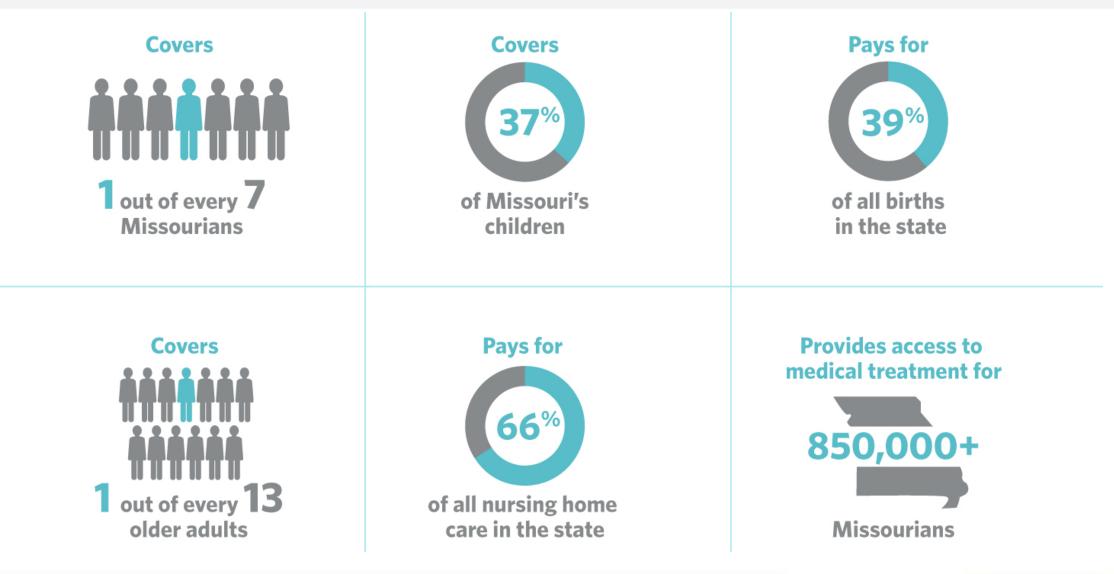
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### What is MO HealthNet?

• Missouri's Medicaid program (MO HealthNet) provides health insurance for low-income children and parents, seniors, pregnant women, and people with disabilities. It allows Missourians to see a doctor when they are sick, get checkups, buy medications, and go to the hospital.

Having health insurance allows Missourians to maintain their health, go to work, and take care of their families.

### **Fast Facts**



### **MO HealthNet Is Run by Multiple Departments**

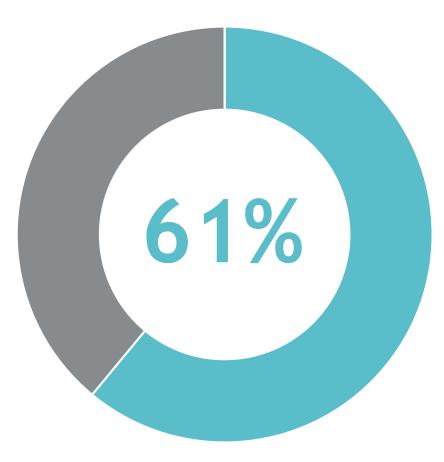
- Department of Social Services
  - MO HealthNet Division
  - Family Support Division
- Department of Mental Health
- Department of Health and Senior Services
- Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

### Who is Enrolled in MO HealthNet?

• Eligible groups include parents, children, pregnant women, seniors, and persons who are blind or disabled



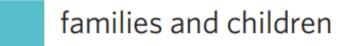
### Most MO HealthNet Enrollees Are Kids



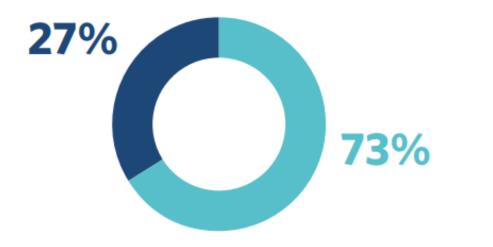
of enrollees are under the age of 19

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### Families and Children Use Fewer Resources



percent of enrollees





percent of spending



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### **Missouri Currently Has Very Strict Eligibility Requirements**

| MO HealthNet Income Eligibility |                       |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Covered<br>Populations          | Income<br>Guidelines* |  |  |
| Children (up to age 19)         | <300% FPL             |  |  |
| Parents                         | ~21% FPL*             |  |  |
| Pregnant Women                  | <196% FPL***          |  |  |
| Individuals with a Disability   | <85% FPL**            |  |  |
| Older Adults (age 65+)          | <85% FPL**            |  |  |
| Blind Individuals               | <100% FPL**           |  |  |

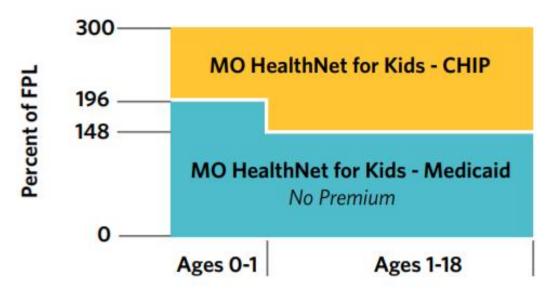
MO HaalthNat Income Elizibility

| 2020 Federal Poverty Level |               |          |          |          |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Family Size                | Annual Income |          |          |          |
|                            | 85% FPL       | 100% FPL | 196% FPL | 300% FPL |
| 1                          | \$10,846      | \$12,760 | \$25,010 | \$38,280 |
| 2                          | \$14,654      | \$17,240 | \$33,790 | \$51,720 |
| 3                          | \$18,462      | \$21,720 | \$42,571 | \$65,160 |
| 4                          | \$22,270      | \$26,200 | \$51,352 | \$78,600 |

#### AFDC Payment Standard for Parent Eligibility (~21% FPL)

|               | Family Size |         |         |         |
|---------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
|               | 2           | 3       | 4       | 5       |
| Annual Income | \$3,754     | \$4,698 | \$5,546 | \$6,334 |

### Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)

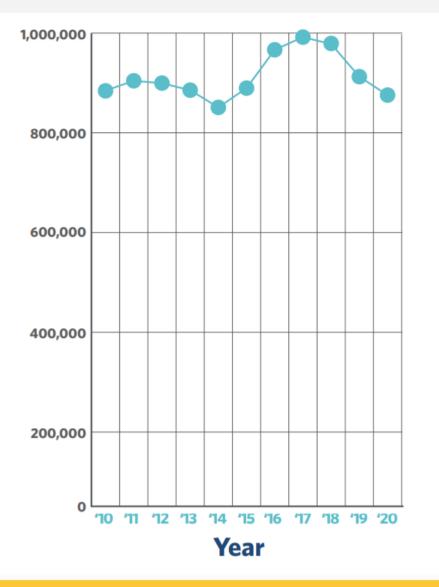


| % FPL      | Premium     |
|------------|-------------|
| 226 - 300% | \$117 - 324 |
| 186 - 225% | \$48 - 132  |
| 151 - 185% | \$15 - 40   |

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### MO HealthNet Enrollment has Varied Over the Years



### •2010: **878,361**

### •2017: **991,362**

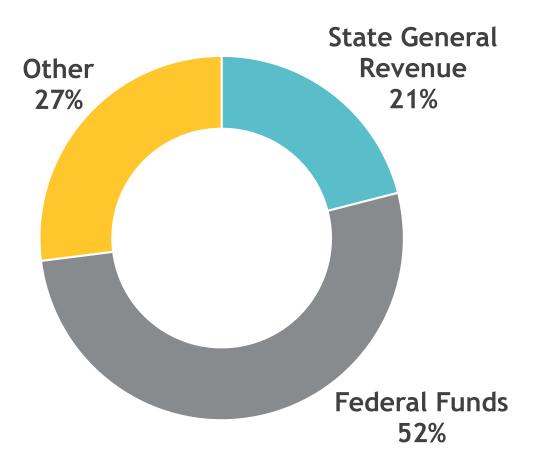
# •2020: **868,845**

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### How is MO HealthNet Financed?

- The majority of MO HealthNet is funded through the federal government
- Less than 1⁄4 of funding comes from state general revenue



# **MO HealthNet Covers a Range of Services**

- Inpatient hospital services
- Outpatient services
- Physician services
- Family planning services and supplies
- Nursing facility services and home care
- Skilled home health services

- Lab and X-ray services
- Nurse-midwife services
- Home health services
- Non-emergency medical transportation
- Screening and treatment services to children under age 21

# **MO HealthNet Delivers Multiple Types of Care**

- Primary and Acute Health Care
  - Fee for Service
  - MO HealthNet Managed Care

- Long-Term Services and Supports
  - Facility-Based Care
  - Community-Based Care

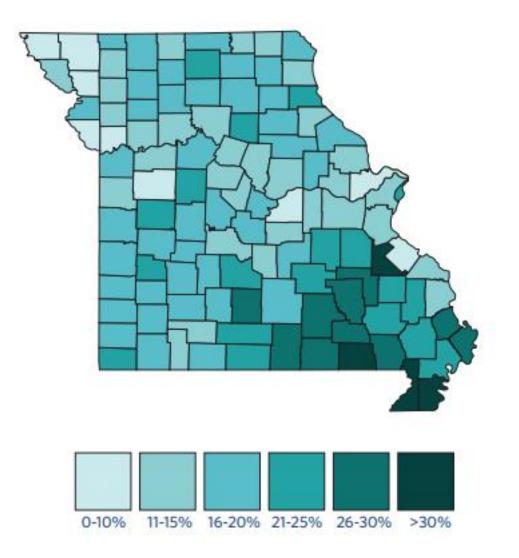
## Waivers Allow for Tailored Programming

### Section 1115 Waivers

- Gateway to Better Health
- Postpartum depression and substance use disorder
- Section 1135 Emergency Waivers



### **Missourians From Across the State Are Enrolled**

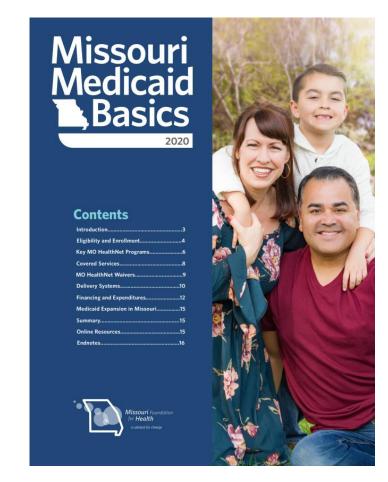


 Nearly 14% of all Missourians were enrolled in MO HealthNet in SFY 2020

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### **Missouri Medicaid Basics 2020 Resources**



### **Full Publication**



Across the state, MO HealthNet:





Covers more than

1/3 of all children



nursing home care

Families and children use fewer resources. families and children seniors and disabled percent of enrollees percent of spending

#### **At-a-Glance Factsheet**

Note: This factsheet reflects the state fiscal year 2020 status of Missouri's Medicaid program. Medicaid expansion is not scheduled to take effect until July 2021.

#### What is Medicaid?

Missouri's Medicaid program (MO HealthNet) provides health insurance for low-income children and parents, seniors, pregnant women, and people with disabilities. It allows Missourians to see a doctor when they are sick, get checkups, buy medications, and go to the hospital. Having health insurance allows Missourians to maintain their health, go to work, and take care of their families.



Many different types of people are covered, though most enrollees are kids.



Eligible groups include parents, children, pregnant women, seniors and persons who are blind or disabled





Missouri currently has some of the strictest eligibility requirements in the country.

A non-disabled adult with children will qualify if their income is below 21% of the federal poverty line. This means a family of four must earn less than \$5,550 a year.

Adults who are not parents are not eligible, regardless of income.

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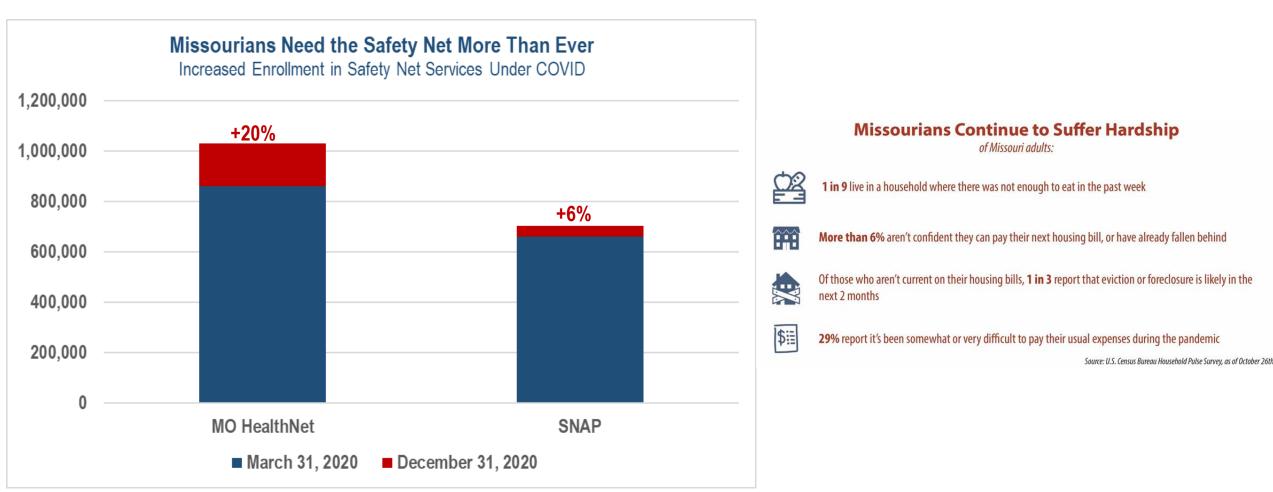


# Missouri Medicaid in 2020: COVID-19 and Medicaid Expansion

Amy Blouin President and CEO, Missouri Budget Project

#### COVID IMPACT



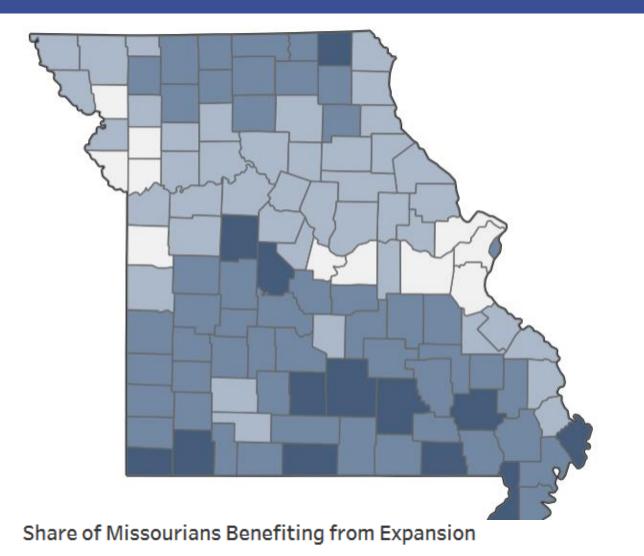




#### **STEPS TO PROTECT AND INCREASE ACCESS TO MEDICAID**

- Enhanced FMAP = \$1.03 Billion (January 2020 June 2021)
- **O MOE Requirements**
- Increased eligibility for those with COVID
- **o** Suspended Medicaid Terminations and Reverifications
- Implemented 12-Months Continuous Coverage for Kids

#### MEDICAID EXPANSION IMPACT



#### 230,000 Missourians statewide

- 50,000 PARENTS
- 18,000 NEAR RETIREES
- 34,000 ESSENTIAL WORKERS

While 24% of Missourians live in rural areas, 33% of those covered by expansion live in rural Missouri.

175,960 rural voters Supported Amendment 2

#### OTHER STATES HAVE ALREADY SEEN SAVINGS, OFFSETS, & NEW REVENUE FROM EXPANSION



"States considering Expansion now should take advantage of data from early expanders in the region to support more accurate projections on take-up, costs, etc., and to refute myths about Expansion taking funds away from education and other state priorities."

- Health Management Associates, 2020







#### • DSS must apply for State Plan Amendment by March 1, 2021

• Lawmakers must include funding in the Fiscal Year 2022 Budget



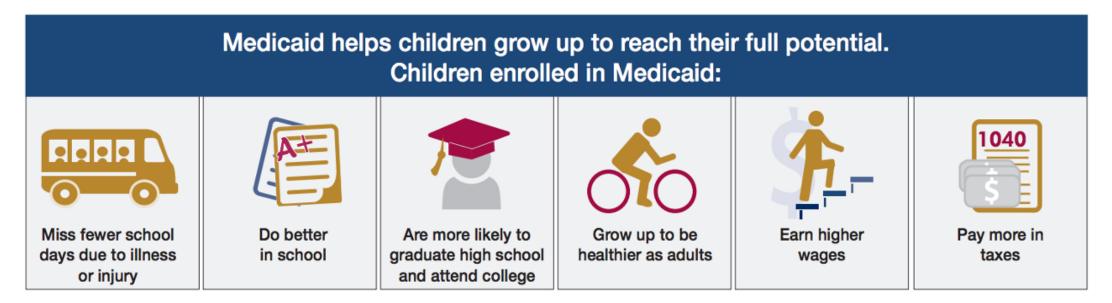


# Missouri Medicaid: Keeping Kids and Parents Covered

**Casey Hanson** Director of Outreach and Engagement, Kids Win Missouri

# Keeping Kids and Parents Covered

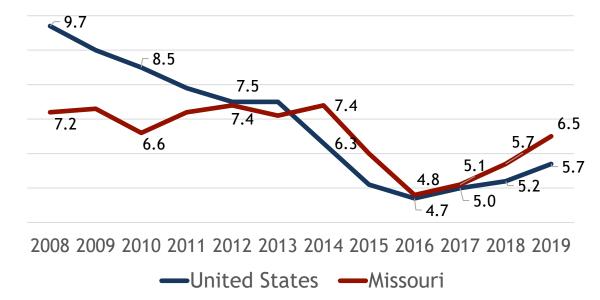
 Medicaid is a primary source of health care for children in low-income communities, communities of color, and children in the foster and adoption system





### The Medicaid Enrollment Decline

- Between 2016-2018, Missouri lost over 100,000 children from the Medicaid rolls.
- In 2016, we had reached historic lows in terms of children being uninsured. Since 2016, this number has started trending in the wrong direction (currently almost 95,000 children without insurance – as of Fall 2019).





### Where We Are Now

- With COVID policies in place and the state currently suspending terminations, we have over 630,000 children currently on Medicaid.
- Likely that this will correct with the end of the Public Health Emergency currently set for April 2021 (at least).
- We have to prepare for the impact of transition now to prevent a dramatic churn and ensure kids and families stay covered.



### How Do We Reduce Churn?

• Keep policies like 12-month continuous eligibility

- Reduced administrative burdens on families (and the state!)

  - Invest in technology
    Implement no-touch renewals
  - Streamline eligibility and enrollment processes Ο
  - Improve other internal processes Ο
  - **Develop appropriate notices and communications with families**
- Increase and refine outreach to families



# Get Involved with Us!

Missouri Health Partnership calls – Thursdays at 3 PM
 Email Amy to join – <u>ablouin@mobudget.org</u>

Kids Win Missouri legislative calls – Fridays at 10 AM
 Email Casey to join – <u>chanson@kidswinmissouri.org</u>

 Complete this short survey if you're interested in engaging in other ways:

https://bit.ly/FinishLinePartner



### Contact



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